



## Whitchbury Protestation Return of 1641/42

The Protestation Returns relate to the years 1641/42, around the start of the Civil War. It was an Oath of loyalty to the King. The incumbent of each parish was to read the protestation to his parishioners and all men over the age of 18 had to sign the oath but the women were not usually asked to sign.

The Protestation itself runs in the following terms :-

"I (A. B.) doe, in the presence of Almighty God, promise, vow, and protest to maintaine and defend, so farre as lawfullie I may, with my Hfe, power, and estate, the trne Reformed Protestant Religion expressed in the Doctrine of the Church of England, against all Poperie and Popish Innovations within this Realme contrarie to the same Doctrine and according to the dutie of my Allegiance [to] his Ma'ties Royall person, honor, and estate. As also the Power and Privileges of Parliament, the lawfull rights and Liberties of the subject, and every person that maketh this Protestation in whatsoever hee shall doe in the lawfull pursuence of ye same. And to my power, and as farre as lawfullie I may, I will oppose, and by all good waies and meanes indeavor to bring to condigne punishment all such as shall either by Force, Practise, Counsells, Plotts, Conspiracies, or otherwise do anie thing in this present Protestation contained. And further, that I shall in all Just and honorable waies endeavor to preserve ye Vnion and Peace between the three Kingdomes of England, Scotland, and heland. And neither for hope, feare, nor other respect, reliquish this promise, vow, and Protestation."

**Table of those who took the oath**

Surname	Given Names	Other	Position
Barram	James		Side-man
Bevis	Peter		
Carpenter	John		
Carpenter	Jonathan		
Chube	Andrew		
Chube	Andrew	Jnr.	
Chube	John		
Downer	Edward		
Downer	Nicholas		
Downer	Richard		
Fathoas	James		
Fathoas	Thomas		
Haywood	Charles		
Helliar	William		

Hoskins	Henrey		
Kent	Abraham		
Kinge	William		
Lambert	Unknown		Gentleman
Maior	Roger		
Maior	Thomas		
Maior	William		Churchwarden
Maior	William		
Michell	Henry		Gentleman
Miller	Richard		
Star	Thomas		Cleric
Stone	Steven		
Warwick	Rowland		

### About the Protestation Returns

The **Protestation Returns of 1642** are lists of males over the age of eighteen who took, or did not take, an oath 'to live and die for the true Protestant religion, the liberties and rights of subjects and the privilege of Parliaments'. These lists were usually compiled by parish, or township, within hundred, or wapentake. They are of importance to local historians for estimating populations, to genealogists trying to find an ancestor immediately before the English Civil War and for scholars interested in surname distributions